

1 Complete the sentences using the past perfect. Put the verbs in the negative if necessary.

- 1 I wasn't hungry because I had eaten (eat).
- 2 I was tired because I (sleep).
- 3 I was angry because someone (steal) my bike.
- 4 I was happy because school (break up) for the summer.
- 5 I did well in the test because I (revise) for it.
- 6 I was nervous because I (fly) on a plane before.

2 Match the questions and responses. Complete the responses using the present perfect or past perfect.

- 1 Are you enjoying your holiday? E
 - 2 Why did they miss their flight?
 - 3 Can I speak to Claire, please?
 - 4 Why couldn't you find your keys?
 - 5 You didn't see my messages last night.
 - 6 Where's your bag?
- A My brother (hide) them.
 B She's not at home; she (go) out.
 C Because they (go) to the wrong terminal.
 D Oh no! I (leave) it on the train.
 E Yes, it's the first time I have been (go) to Rome.
 F Sorry! I (not charge) my phone.

3 Complete the sentences using the past simple or past perfect.

- 1 It was the first time I had missed (miss) the school bus.
- 2 At the end of break time, we all (go) inside.
- 3 I looked at my desk and saw that someone (take) my textbook.
- 4 She couldn't go on the school trip because she (lose) her passport.
- 5 When I was a kid, I (attend) a boarding school for three years.
- 6 The teacher was annoyed because someone (write) something on the blackboard.

4 Complete the sentences using the verbs in the present perfect or past perfect.

do forget ~~happen~~ have not see see

- 1 Later on, the head teacher told us what had happened.
- 2 Last week, my friend from Australia came to visit. I him for a long time.
- 3 My timetable this year is the best one I ever
- 4 I never that film. Is it good?
- 5 Until yesterday I never badly in a test.
- 6 Bridget couldn't swim because she her bathing suit.

5 Complete the text using the verbs in the correct form.

be buy fail go ~~have~~ leave prepare start tell

Yesterday I ¹ had a literature exam and it was a total disaster. I thought I ² well for it, but my friend Sam ³ me to revise chapter 3 of the book. Of course, the exam was about chapter 5! To make things worse, when the exam ⁴, I realised I ⁵ my pencil case at home, so I ended up borrowing a red pen, and while I was writing, the ink ⁶ all over my white shirt. When I got home, my dad ⁷ really annoyed. He ⁸ only the shirt the day before. I don't want to think about the exam. Tomorrow I'll find out if I ⁹ or not, but I'm sure I have.

1

- 1 *had eaten*
- 2 *hadn't slept*
- 3 *had stolen*
- 4 *had broken up*
- 5 *had revised*
- 6 *hadn't flown*

2

- 1 *E - have been*
- 2 *C - had gone*
- 3 *B - has gone*
- 4 *A - had hidden*
- 5 *F - hadn't charged*
- 6 *D - 've/have left*

3

- 1 *had missed*
- 2 *went*
- 3 *had taken*
- 4 *had lost*
- 5 *attended*
- 6 *had written*

4

- 1 *had happened*
- 2 *hadn't seen*
- 3 *'ve ever had*
- 4 *'ve never seen*
- 5 *'d never done*
- 6 *'d forgotten*

5

- 1 *had*
- 2 *'d/had prepared*
- 3 *had told*
- 4 *started*
- 5 *'d/had left*
- 6 *went*
- 7 *was*
- 8 *'d/had only bought*
- 9 *have failed / failed*